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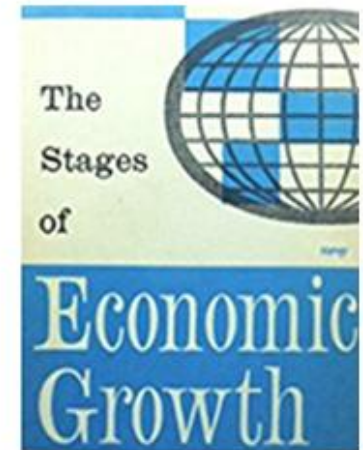
# European Colonial Expansion & Its Aftermath

The Historical, Ecological and Cultural Consequences of 1492



An Interactive Online Teaching Initiative  
created for  
IvyMind Consulting, LLC  
as a project of the  
**Young Scholars Online Learning Initiative**  
by  
Timothy C. Weiskel

Research Director, Cambridge Climate Research Associates  
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## Reminder of Paper **Expectations & Requirements**

21 August 2019

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O.K. Let's look at your  
progress...

Alice - Zhang Yifei

Ashley - Cong Ashley

Jane - Wang Jianyi

Jeremy - Chen Jeremy

# Required “form” for your essay

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**DUE – 27 August** for **28 August** final Class

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## (Your Essay Should Include)

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4. A **concluding section**.
5. A list of **References** – books, articles, web page titles & links and online publications.

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## Some Footnote and Bibliography Formats:

Please follow the APA or MLA Bibliographic formats whenever possible.

In constructing your own footnotes and references from online resources, you can consult the following examples to provide you with guidelines about the needed components and sequence of information that should be contained in a citation (footnote or endnote) and a Reference (in the Bibliography).

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### **Example of Footnotes:**

5. Niall Ferguson, "Consumerism," from "Turning Western," from series entitled: "Civilization: The West and the Rest," PBS – WGBH (2012), ( <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/civilization-west-and-rest/killer-apps/consumerism/excerpt-turning-western/> ).

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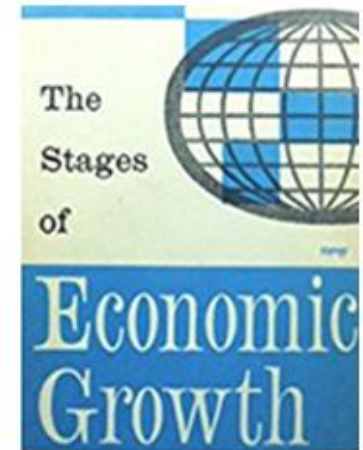
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