

---

# European Colonial Expansion & Its Aftermath

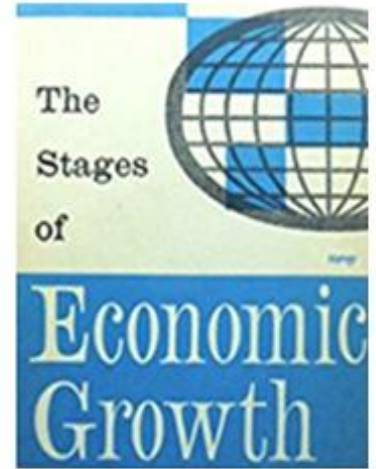
The Historical, Ecological and Cultural Consequences of 1492



An Interactive Online Teaching Initiative  
created for  
IvyMind Consulting, LLC  
as a project of the  
Young Scholars Online Learning Initiative

by  
Timothy C. Weiskel

Research Director, Cambridge Climate Research Associates  
Copyright, ©, 2019, Timothy C. Weiskel



---

## Necessary Components of Your Research Paper

---

# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information

# Your papers should include:

- A “**Title Page**” with your title, name and contact information
- An “**Abstract**” (usually written first, but revised last).

# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information
- An **“Abstract”** (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the **“4 Ps”**

# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information
- An **“Abstract”** (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the **“4 Ps”**
  - The Problem

# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information
- An **“Abstract”** (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the **“4 Ps”**
  - The Problem
  - The Parties (different groups or people involved.)

# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information
- An **“Abstract”** (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the **“4 Ps”**
  - The Problem
  - The Parties (different groups or people involved.)
  - The Principle Arguments (of major differing points of view)

# Your papers should include:

- A “**Title Page**” with your title, name and contact information
- An “**Abstract**” (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the “4 Ps”
  - The Problem
  - The Parties (different groups or people involved.)
  - The Principle Arguments (of major differing points of view)
  - The way you have resolved the **Puzzle** you’ve investigated.



# Your papers should include:

- A **“Title Page”** with your title, name and contact information
- An **“Abstract”** (usually written first, but revised last).
- A clear Exposition and Discussion of the **“4 Ps”**
  - The Problem
  - The Parties (different groups or people involved.)
  - The Principle Arguments (of major differing points of view)
  - The way you have resolved the **Puzzle** you’ve investigated.

**A Bibliography (References)** at end of paper.

These things should be  
composed in paragraph form...

...and presented as an “Essay.”

Remember, an **essay** is well documented presentation of a judgment or opinion on your part concerning a particular topic. You need to demonstrate how you arrived at this opinion by considering a variety of other opinions and sources of data that are clearly attributed and properly cited.

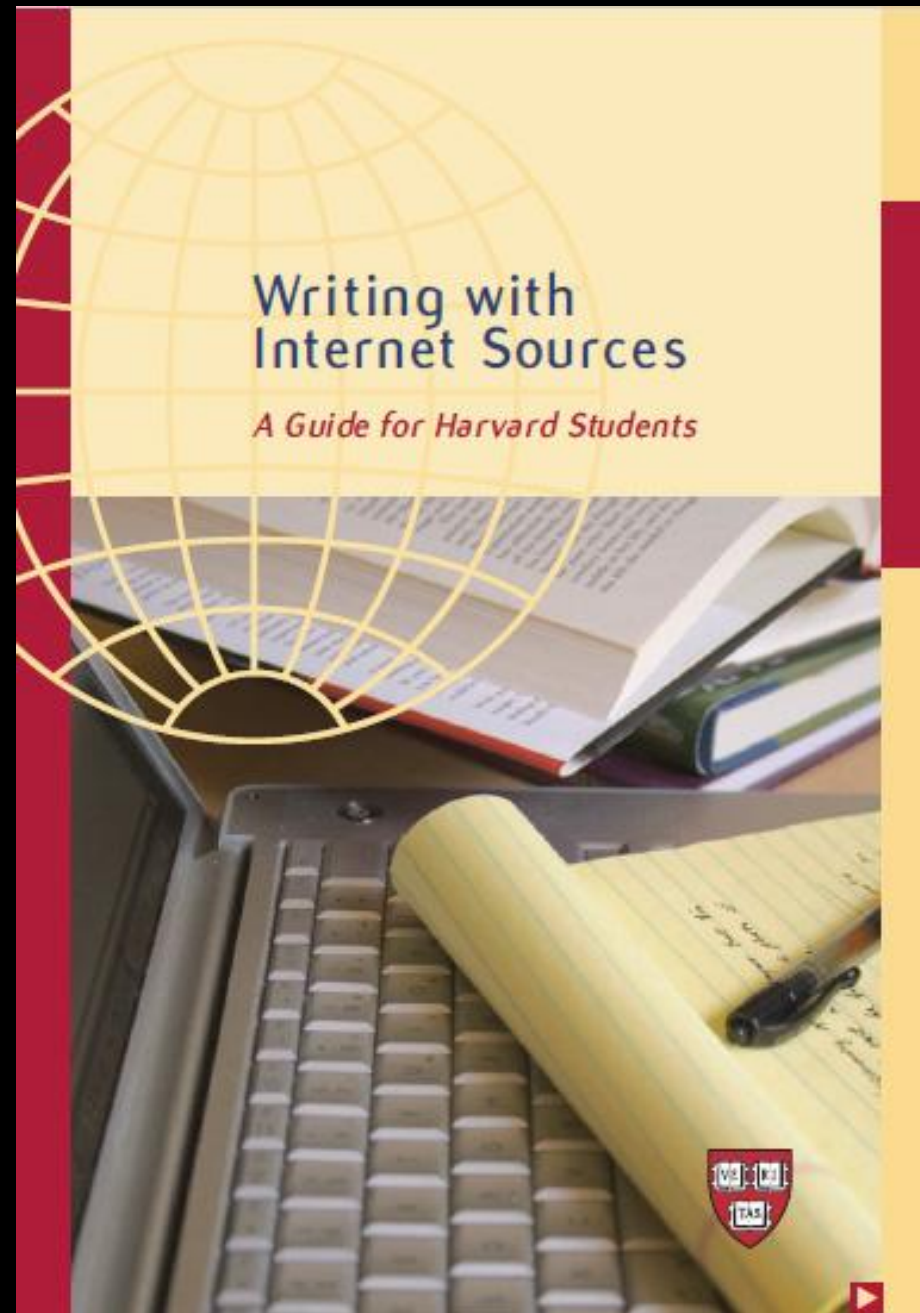
# You will need to:

- Use primary sources to document your statements

# You will need to:

- Use primary sources to document your statements
- Cite all quotations and ideas correctly with the citation styles (to be discussed further) to make all attribution clear to the reader.

- Cite all quotations and ideas correctly with the citation styles (see: “Some Footnote and Bibliography Formats”) to make all attribution clear to the reader.
- [These conventions are illustrated in “Writing... in the RESOURCES folder.]



# Necessary components of an **adequate citation:**

All proper citations of sources should include five (5) key elements:

- Author (or institution)
- “Title” (in “quotes” or bolded)
- Publication information, (Journal title, number, pages, etc).
- Date of publication or event
- Source locator – ie. URL or DOI

# You will need to:

- Use primary sources to document your statements
- Cite all quotations and ideas correctly with the citation styles (to be discussed further) to make all attribution clear to the reader.

# You will need to:

- Use primary sources to document your statements
- Cite all quotations and ideas correctly with the citation styles (to be discussed further) to make all attribution clear to the reader.
- Develop your argument over 8 to 10 pages, with *approximately* 3 footnotes or endnotes per page in which you cite your sources.



---

# European Colonial Expansion & Its Aftermath

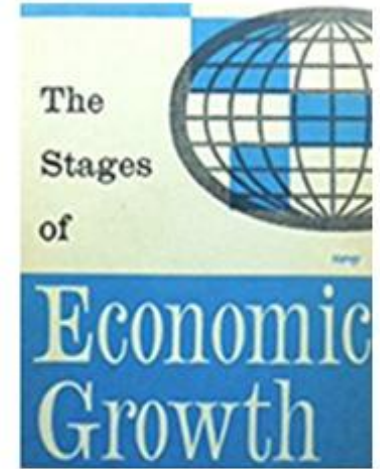
The Historical, Ecological and Cultural Consequences of 1492



An Interactive Online Teaching Initiative  
created for  
IvyMind Consulting, LLC  
as a project of the  
Young Scholars Online Learning Initiative

by  
Timothy C. Weiskel

Research Director, Cambridge Climate Research Associates  
Copyright, ©, 2019, Timothy C. Weiskel



---

## Necessary Components of Your Research Paper

---