
Some Footnote and Bibliography Formats:

Please follow the APA or MLA Bibliographic formats whenever possible.

In constructing your own footnotes and references from online resources, you can consult the following examples to provide you with guidelines about the needed components and sequence of information that should be contained in a citation (footnote or endnote) and a Reference (in the Bibliography).

Example of Footnotes:

5. Niall Ferguson, "Consumerism," from "Turning Western," from series entitled: "Civilization: The West and the Rest," PBS – WGBH (2012), (<http://www.pbs.org/wnet/civilization-west-and-rest/killer-apps/consumerism/excerpt-turning-western/>).
6. Seth Mydans, "Across cultures, English is the word," The New York Times, (9 April 2007) (<https://www.nytimes.com/2007/04/09/world/asia/09iht-englede.1.5198685.html>).
7. Bardo Fassbender, "The Better Peoples of the United Nations? Europe's Practice and the United Nations," The European Journal of International Law, Vol.15 no.5 (2004). (<http://www.ejil.org/pdfs/15/5/395.pdf>).
8. Barbara Basler, "English Fades With Empire In Hong Kong," The New York Times, (16 April 1989), (<https://www.nytimes.com/1989/04/16/world/english-fades-with-empire-in-hong-kong.html>).

Examples of Bibliography Citation:

Basler, Barbara, "English Fades With Empire In Hong Kong," The New York Times, (16 April 1989), (<https://www.nytimes.com/1989/04/16/world/english-fades-with-empire-in-hong-kong.html>).

Fassbender, Bardo, "The Better Peoples of the United Nations? Europe's Practice and the United Nations," The European Journal of International Law, Vol.15 no.5 (2004). (<http://www.ejil.org/pdfs/15/5/395.pdf>).

Ferguson, Niall, "Consumerism," from "Turning Western," from series entitled: Civilization: The West and the Rest, PBS – WGBH (2012), (<http://www.pbs.org/wnet/civilization-west-and-rest/killer-apps/consumerism/excerpt-turning-western/>).

Mydans, Seth, "Across cultures, English is the word," The New York Times, (9 April 2007) (<https://www.nytimes.com/2007/04/09/world/asia/09iht-englede.1.5198685.html>).

Footnote:

16. Jie Yin, & Zhane Yin, & Jun Wang, & Shiyuan Xu, (2012), "National assessment of coastal vulnerability to sea-level rise for the Chinese coast," Journal of Coastal Conservation. 16. (<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11852-012-0180-9>)

Bibliography or Reference List:

Yin, Jie & Yin, Zhane & Wang, Jun & Xu, Shiyuan. (2012), "National assessment of coastal vulnerability to sea-level rise for the Chinese coast," Journal of Coastal Conservation, 16 (<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11852-012-0180-9>)